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creature (n) = an animal / πλάσμα, ζώο
evolve (v) = to develop gradually / εξελίσσομαι
affect (v) = to influence / επηρεάζω
absorb (v) = to soak up / απορροφώ
survive (v) = to stay alive / επιβιώνω, καταφέρνω να ζήσω
connected (adj) = joined together / συνδεδεμένος, ενωμένος
divide (v) = to separate / διαιρώ, χωρίζω
zone (n) = an area / ζώνη, περιοχή
layer (n) = a zone / στρώμα, ζώνη, περιοχή
surface (n) = the top layer of sth / επιφάνεια
depth (n) = the measurement of how far down sth is / βάθος
extend (v) = to reach a certain distance / εκτείνομαι, απλώνομαι
range (n) = variety / ποικιλία
seaweed (n) = a plant that grows in the ocean / φύκι
bottom (adj) = not top / κατώτατος, ο πιο χαμηλός
camouflage (v) = to disguise in order to protect / αλληλάζω την όψη για να προστατέψω, καμουφλάρω
protect from (v) = to keep safe from / προστατεύω από
predator (n) = an animal that hunts another animal for food / αρπακτικό ζώο
blend in with (phr v) = to combine with / (για χρώμα) συνδυάζεται με, δεν ξεχωρίζει από
bioluminescent (adj) = producing light naturally / (για πλάσμα) που παράγει φως
chemical (n) = a substance that is used in, or made by, a chemical process / χημική ουσία
adapt (v) = to change / προσαρμόζομαι
reach (v) = to extend down as far as a certain point / εκτείνομαι, φθάνω
water pressure (phr) = the force exerted by water onto its surroundings / η πίεση του νερού
close to (adj) = near / κοντά σε, που πλησιάζει
freezing (adj) = extremely cold / πολύ κρύος
home to (phr) = where sth lives / χώρος που ζει (κάποιο είδος ζώου/φυτού)
tiny (adj) = very small / πολύ μικρός
invertebrate (n) = an animal with no backbone / ασπόνδυλο ζώο (έντομο, χταπόδι, καλαμάρι, μύδι κ.λπ.)
stretch (v) = to reach / εκτείνομαι, απλώνομαι
immense (adj) = huge / τεράστιος
species (n) = a type of animal, plant, bird, etc / είδος ζώου/φυτού
discover (v) = to find / ανακαλύπτω
habitat (n) = the place where sth lives / φυσικός χώρος ενός ζώου/φυτού

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mammal (n) = a warm-blooded animal which feeds its young milk / θηλαστικό ζώο (που γεννά μικρά, όχι αυγά)
unlike (prep) = being different from / αντίθετα από
warm-blooded (adj) = having warm blood, like a mammal ≠ cold-blooded θερμόαιμος (με σταθερή θερμοκρασία σώματος, όπως ο άνθρωπος)
species (n) = a type of animal, bird, plant, etc / είδος ζώου/φυτού
adapt (v) = to change / προσαρμόζομαι
breathe (v) = to take air in and out of our lungs / αναπνέω
blowhole (n) = the hole in the top of a dolphin's head that it breathes through / ρουθούνι του δελφινιού
dive (v) = to move downwards through the water / καταδύομαι, βουτάω

below (prep) = at, or to, a position lower than ≠ above / κάτω από
store (v) = to keep for future use / αποθηκεύω
oxygen (n) = a colorless gas in the air which all plants and animals need to live / οξυγόνο
underwater (adv) = below the surface of the water / κάτω απ' την επιφάνεια, μέσα στο νερό
brain (n) = the organ inside our head that controls our bodies' activities / εγκέφαλος
active (adj) = busy / ενεργός, που βρίσκεται σε λειτουργία
shut down (phr v) = to stop doing sth / παύω να λειτουργώ
surface (v) = to rise to the top of the water / ανεβαίνω στην επιφάνεια
control (v) = to direct; to rule / ελέγχω, ρυθμίζω τη λειτουργία
float (v) = to rest on the surface of the water without sinking / επιπλέω
take in (phr v) = to breathe in / παίρνω (αέρα)

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temperate (adj) = mild / (για θερμοκρασία) μέτρια
tropical (adj) = found in the warm region near the equator / τροπικός, πολύ ζεστός
smooth (adj) = even; flat / λείος, χωρίς εξογκώματα
streamlined (adj) = smooth; sleek / με ομαλή επιφάνεια
speed (n) = the rate at which sth moves, happens, or is done / ταχύτητα
belly (n) = stomach; abdomen / κοιλιά
coloring (n) = the colors and tones an animal/fish/bird has on its skin/coat/feathers / χρωματισμός, χρώματα
counter-shading (n) = having a dark top half of the body and a light underside / σκούρα χρώματα στην πλάτη και ανοικτά χρώματα στην κοιλιά ενός ζώου
blend in (phr v) = (of a color) to be so similar to the background that it's difficult to see; to mix / (για χρώμα) συνδυάζεται, δεν ξεχωρίζει
beak (n) = ρύγχος, το μπροστινό τμήμα του κεφαλιού ενός ζώου
rounded (adj) = round or curved / στρογγυλεμένος
jaw (n) = the lower part of the face below the mouth / σαγόني
shape (n) = the form or pattern of sth's outline / σχήμα
depend on (phr v) = to rely on / εξαρτώμαι από
shallow (adj) = not deep / ρηχός
male (adj) = masculine; not female / αρσενικό
female (n) = an animal that can have babies or lay eggs / θηλυκό ζώο
lifespan (n) = the period of time that a species is expected to live for / διάρκεια ζωής
killer whale (n) = φάληαινα-δολοφόνος
shark (n) = καρχαρίας
at risk (phr) = in danger / σε κίνδυνο
fishing industry (phr) = the industry of catching fish / οργανωμένη αλιεία, επαγγελματικό ψάρεμα
fishing net (n) = loosely-weaved fabric used to catch fish / δίχτυ ψαρέματος
injure (v) = to damage or hurt a part of the body / τραυματίζω
habitat destruction (phr) = destroying a natural area / η καταστροφή του φυσικού χώρου ενός ζώου/φυτού
pollution (n) = introduction of poisonous or dirty substances into the water, air, etc / μόλυνση
disease (n) = illness / αρρώστια
illegal hunting (phr) = going fishing without a license / παράνομο ψάρεμα
concern (n) = worry / ανησυχία
feed on (v) = to eat sth / τρέφομαι με
over-fished (adj) = too much of one type of fish caught, so there are very few left / (για ένα είδος) που ψαρεύεται σε μεγάλες ποσότητες (και κοντεύει να εξαφανισθεί)

in danger (phr) = facing a hazard / σε κίνδυνο
adaptable (adj) = flexible / ευπροσάρμοστος, που προσαρμόζεται με ευκολία
survive (v) = to stay alive / επιβιώνω, καταφέρνω να ζήσω

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intelligent (adj) = clever / έξυπνος
friendly (adj) = nice; pleasant / φιλικός, ευχάριστος
curved (adj) = bent / καμπυλωτός
grin (v) = to smile / χαμογελάω πηλατιά
aggressive (adj) = violent / επιθετικός
approach (v) = to go closer to sth/sb / πλησιάζω
touch (v) = to feel / αγγίζω
wild animal (phr) = not a tame or domesticated animal / άγριο ζώο
respect (n) = thinking highly of / σεβασμός
social group (phr) = people or animals who share some social relation / κοινωνική ομάδα
communicate (v) = to exchange messages / επικοινωνώ
avoid (v) = to keep out of the way of sth or sb / αποφεύγω
pod (n) = a small group of dolphins or whales / μικρό κοπάδι δελφινιών/φαλαιών
be made up of (phr v) = to consist of / αποτελείται από
adult (n) = a grown-up person; sb over 18 years old / ενήλικος
sex (n) = gender; male or female / φύλο (ανδρικό/γυναικείο)
alone (adj) = by yourself; solitary / μόνος
combine (v) = to mix / ενώνω
herd (n) = a large group of animals / μεγάλο κοπάδι
squeak (n) = a short high-pitched noise / τσίριγμα
click (n) = a short sharp sound / κοφτός βαρύς ήχος
message (n) = communication / μήνυμα
whistle (v/n) = to make a musical sound / a musical sound / σφυρίζω, σφύριγμα
unique (adj) = different and special / μοναδικός
gesture (n) = a movement which communicates sth / κίνηση σώματος
keep in contact with (phr) = to keep in touch with / διατηρώ επαφή με
leap (v) = to jump / πηδώ
slap (v) = to hit / χτυπώ με θόρυβο
bump heads (phr) = (of two people or animals) to knock their heads together / (για δύο ανθρώπους/ζώα) χτυπούν τα κεφάλια τους
decode (v) = to work sth out / αποκρυπτογραφώ, ερμηνεύω
behave (v) = to act in a particular way / συμπεριφέρονται
eyesight (n) = vision / όραση
hearing (n) = the ability to hear / ακοή
high-pitched (adj) = piercing; shrill / (για ήχο) διαπεραστικός
bounce (v) = to rebound off sth / (για ήχο) αντανακλάται, χτυπά κάπου και γυρίζει πίσω
echo (n) = a sound reflecting back from a surface / αντίλαλος
echolocation (n) = the method of identifying sth based on reflected sounds / εντοπισμός ενός πράγματος με τη βοήθεια του αντίλαλου (ηχοεντοπισμός)

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herd (v) = to collect together / μαζεύω, συγκεντρώνω
shore (n) = the land on the edge of the sea / ακτή
circle (n) = a round shape / κύκλος
take turns (phr) = to do sth one after the other / κάνουμε κάτι διαδοχικά, ο ένας μετά τον άλλον
grab (v) = to take or pick sth up roughly / αρπάζω, βουτάω

method (n) = a way of doing sth / μέθοδος, τρόπος
trap (v) = to catch / παγιδεύω
whirlpool (n) = water that moves in a circular motion / περιστροφική κίνηση νερού
force out of (phr v) = to cause sb/sth to go away from a place through effort / αναγκάζω να βγει έξω από
compete for (v) = to fight to win sth / συναγωνίζομαι για (να κερδίσω κάτι)
physically (adv) = in a way that uses the body, not the mind / με το σώμα
fight (v) = to hit and kick sb / παλεύω, μάχομαι
weak (adj) = not strong / αδύναμος
back away (phr v) = to move backwards away from sth/sb / αποτραβιέμαι, κάνω πίσω
allow (v) = to permit sb to do sth / επιτρέπω
feed on (phr v) = to eat sth in particular / τρέφομαι με
shellfish (n) = θαλασσινά (στρείδια, μύδια, καβούρια κ.λπ.)
squid (n) = καλαμάρι
octopus (n) = χταπόδι
hunt (v) = to look for, then kill or capture sth / κυνηγώ
alone (adj) = on your own; not with anyone else / μόνος
search (v) = to look for / ψάχνω
bottom (n) = the ground underneath the sea / πυθμένας, βυθός
fin (n) = any of the firm body parts that are the organs of movement and balance in fish and other aquatic animals / πτερύγιο ψαριού
hit (v) = to slap / χτυπώ δυνατά
catch (v) = to seize or capture / αρπάζω, πιάνω
beak (n) = the pointed mouthpart in animals / ρύγχος, το μπροστινό τμήμα του κεφαλιού ενός ζώου
follow (v) = to go or come after in the same direction as sb / ακολουθώ
escape from (v) = to get away or break free from / ξεφεύγω από
net (n) = a device used to trap animals / δίχτυ
grip (v) = to grasp or hold onto sth firmly / κρατώ γερά, μαγγώνω
swallow (v) = to cause food to move from the mouth into the stomach / καταπίνω
chew (v) = to use teeth to grind up food / μασάω

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harm (v) = to cause physical or mental damage / βλάπτω, κάνω κακό σε
in fact (phr) = actually; in reality / στην πραγματικότητα
attack (n) = an assault; a strike / επίθεση
in reality (phr) = actually; in fact / στην πραγματικότητα
opposite (n) = sth totally different from sth else / το αντίθετο
drown (v) = to die from not being able to breathe underwater / πνίγομαι
go back (phr v) = to date from a long time ago / χρονολογούμαι από, αρχίζω να υπάρχω από
pod (n) = a small group of dolphins / μικρό κοπάδι δελφινιών/φαλαιών
surely (adv) = certainly; definitely / σίγουρα
bite (v) = to grip with teeth / δαγκώνω
turn up (phr v) = to arrive / εμφανίζομαι σ' ένα μέρος, φθάνω
protective (adj) = intending to take care of sth / προστατευτικός
unselfishly (adv) = doing sth in a selfless manner; generously / χωρίς συμφέρον
safety (n) = freedom from danger or risk of injury / ασφάλεια
big-hearted (adj) = kind / μεγαλόκαρδος, γεμάτος καλοσύνη

sociable (adj) = friendly / κοινωνικός, φιλικός
nature (n) = identity / χαρακτήρας
ability (n) = capability / ικανότητα
work together (phr) = to collaborate / συνεργαζόμαστε
safe (adj) = protected / ασφαλής
situation (n) = what is happening at a particular place and time / κατάσταση
stranded (v) = left helpless on the shore / (για δελφίνι/φάληαινα) που χάνει τα νερά του και βγαίνει στην ακτή
injured (adj) = hurt or wounded / πληγωμένος
lift (v) = to raise up / σηκώνω
breathe (v) = to take air in and out of the lungs / αναπνέω
in the event of (phr) = in case of / σε περίπτωση
shark attack (phr) = the act of being attacked by a shark / επίθεση από καρχαρία
charge (v) = to rush toward sth at speed / κινούμαι ορμητικά, χιμάω
report (n) = a rumor / φήμη, διάδοση
come to the aid of (phr) = to arrive with the intention of helping / έρχομαι να βοηθήσω
in distress (phr) = in trouble / σε δύσκολη θέση, σε κίνδυνο
washed up (phr) = stranded / (για δελφίνι/φάληαινα) που παρασύρεται απ' τη θάλασσα και βγαίνει στην ακτή
beach (n) = an area of sand or stones near the sea / παραλία
locals (pl n) = the people who live in a certain area / οι ντόπιοι
do my best (phr) = to try my hardest to do sth / βάζω τα δυνατά μου
keep alive (phr) = to not let sb/sth die / διατηρώ ζωντανό, φροντίζω να μην πεθάνει
in trouble (phr) = in distress / σε δύσκολη κατάσταση
somehow (adv) = in some unspecified way / με κάποιον τρόπο (άγνωστο)
work out (phr v) = to come to a conclusion / καταλαβαίνω, βγάζω το συμπέρασμα
shallow (adj) = not deep / ρηχός
guide (v) = to lead the way / οδηγώ, κατευθύνω
save (v) = to rescue from danger or harm / σώζω
nearly (adv) = almost / σχεδόν
entangled (adj) = caught up in sth / μπερδεμένος, μπληγμένος

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breed (v) = to have babies / γεννώ μικρά, πολλαπλασιάζομαι
give birth to (phr) = to have a baby / γεννώ
calf (n) = a baby dolphin / δελφινάκι
mate (v) = to pair up for breeding / ζευγαρώνω
born (pp of *bear*) = given birth to / γεννημένος
compete for (v) = to fight for / συναγωνίζομαι για (να κερδίσω κάτι)
involve (v) = to include or contain as a necessary part / περιλαμβάνω
alternatively (adv) = on the other hand / σε άλλη περίπτωση
herd (v) = to collect into a group / μαζεύω, συγκεντρώνω
lay eggs (phr) = (of an animal) to produce eggs / (για ζώο) γεννά αυγά
carry inside (phr) = to keep sth within the body / κουβαλάω μέσα στο σώμα μου
twins (n) = two babies born at the same time by the same mother / δίδυμα
shallow (adj) = not deep / ρηχός
tail (n) = ουρά

drown (v) = to die from not being able to breathe underwater / πνίγομαι
push up (phr v) = to move sth upwards / ανεβάζω σπρώχνοντας
take a breath (phr) = to breathe in / παίρνω μια αναπνοή
newborn (adj) = recently born / νεογέννητος
weigh (v) = to have a specific weight / ζυγίζω, έχω βάρος
dorsal fin (n) = the fin on a dolphin's back / πτερύγιο στην πλάτη δελφινιού
firm (adj) = not soft; hard / σταθερός, σκληρός
cow (n) = a female dolphin / θηλυκό δελφίνι
bull (n) = a male dolphin / αρσενικό δελφίνι
unlike (prep) = being different from / αντίθετα από
on its own (phr) = alone / μόνο του
last (v) = to continue for a length of time / διαρκώ
beside (prep) = next to / δίπλα σε
movement (n) = motion / κίνηση
learn (v) = to obtain knowledge or skill through studying or training / μαθαίνω
avoid (v) = to keep out of the way of / αποφεύγω
danger (n) = the possibility that sb may be harmed or killed / κίνδυνος
start (n) = beginning / αρχή, ξεκίνημα
family bond (phr) = the connection between family members / οικογενειακός δεσμός, το συναίσθηματικό δέσιμο με την οικογένεια

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distinctive (adj) = unique / ξεχωριστός, χαρακτηριστικός
beak (n) = the pointed mouthpart in animals / ρύγχος, το μπροστινό τμήμα του κεφαλιού ενός ζώου
shaped (pp) = having the outward form of an object / που έχει σχήμα
neck (n) = the part of the body connecting the head with the rest of the body / λαιμός
grow (v) = to mature and develop / μεγαλώνω, αναπτύσσομαι
length (n) = how long sth is / μήκος
weigh (v) = to have a specific weight / ζυγίζω, έχω βάρος
according to (prep) = in agreement with / σύμφωνα με
habitat (n) = the environment in which an animal or plant normally lives or grows / φυσικός χώρος ενός ζώου/φυτού
streamlined (adj) = smooth and sleek / με ομαλή επιφάνεια
flexible (adj) = able to bend easily / ευλύγιστος
temperate (adj) = mild; not hot or cold / (για θερμοκρασία) μέτρια
coastal (adj) = in the sea or on the land near a coast / παράκτιος, κοντά στην ακτή
offshore (adj) = away from the shore / υπεράκτιος, μακριά από την ακτή
prefer (v) = to like better or value more highly / προτιμώ
migrate (v) = to move from one place to another / (για ζώα) μεταναστεύουν, μετακινούνται
seasonally (adv) = according to the season / ανάλογα με την εποχή
food source (phr) = a place where you find food / χώρος όπου βρίσκεις τροφή
squid (n) = καλαμάρι
shrimp (n) = γαρίδα
echolocation (n) = the method of identifying sth based on reflected sounds / εντοπισμός ενός πράγματος με τη βοήθεια του αντίλαλου (ηχοεντοπισμός)
work together (phr) = to work as a team / συνεργαζόμαστε

prey (n) = an animal hunted by a predator / θήραμα, το ζώο που κυνηγάς
striped (adj) = marked or decorated with stripes / ραβδωτό, με ρίγα/ρίγες
underside (n) = the underneath part of the body / το κάτω μέρος του σώματος
active (adj) = physically energetic / ζωνρός
acrobatic (adj) = having skill, agility and coordination / που μπορεί να κάνει ακροβατικά
jump (v) = to leap into the air / πηδώ
average (adj) = of the normal amount, size, etc / μέσος, κανονικός
endangered species (phr) = a type of animal which is decreasing in numbers / είδος ζώου που απειλείται με εξαφάνιση

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ancient (adj) = very old / αρχαίος
legend (n) = a folk tale; a story / μύθος, θρύλος
culture (n) = the common customs of a group of people / κουλτούρα, τα ήθη και έθιμα ενός λαού
explain (v) = to make sth clear / εξηγώ
create (v) = to make / δημιουργώ
powerful (adj) = strong / ισχυρός, δυνατός
connection (n) = sth joining two people or things / σχέση
magical powers (phr) = supernatural abilities / μαγικές/υπερφυσικές δυνάμεις
indigenous (adj) = native to a certain area / ιθαγενής, ντόπιος
inhabit (v) = to live in a place / κατοικώ σε κάποιο μέρος
island (n) = a small body of land surrounded by water / νησί
origin (n) = the primary source of sth / προέλευση, καταγωγή
marry (v) = to legally become husband or wife / παντρεύομαι
the Milky Way (n) = a galaxy that appears as a weak trail of light in the night sky / ο γαλαξίας
plant (v) = to put seeds in the ground to grow / φυτεύω
seed (n) = each of the small hard parts of a plant from which a new plant grows / σπόρος φυτού
gift (n) = a present / δώρο
forked tongue (phr) = a tongue that divides into two prongs at the end / διχαλωτή γλώσσα (που καταλήγει σε δύο μέρη)
bolt of lightning (phr) = a flash of light caused by electricity being discharged in the air / αστραπή
strike (v) = to hit / χτυπώ
set sth on fire (phr) = to make sth start burning / βάζω φωτιά σε κάτι
keep warm (phr) = to not let sb get cold / δεν αφήνω να κρυώσει
comfortable (adj) = relaxed; contented / άνετος
population (n) = a group of people or animals / πληθυσμός
disturbed (adj) = bothered; annoyed / ενοχλημένος
spread out (phr v) = to extend over a large expanse of space or time / εξαπλώνομαι, διασκορπίζομαι
rainbow (n) = a colorful arc in the sky / ουράνιο τόξο
sky (n) = the space around the earth which you can see when you stand outside and look upwards / ουρανός
bridge (n) = a way to cross over a gap between two places / γέφυρα

mainland (n) = the large main part of a country, in contrast to the islands around it / η ηπειρωτική χώρα, όχι τα νησιά
fall off (phr v) = to drop to the ground unintentionally / πέφτω από
take pity on (phr) = to have sympathy for / λυπάμαι κάποιον, συμπονώ
drown (v) = to die from not being able to breathe underwater / πνίγομαι
transform (v) = to change sth into sth else / μεταμορφώνω

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incredible (adj) = amazing / απίστευτος, απίθανος
tale (n) = story / ιστορία, μύθος
tail (n) = ουρά
catch (v) = to take hold of / πιάνω, παγιδεύω
crab trap (n) = a device to catch crabs which prevents them from escaping / αντικείμενο για ψάρεμα καβουριών
tangled (pp) = caught up and unable to break free / μπλεγμένος, μπερδεμένος
rope (n) = a very thick cord, made by twisting together several thinner cords / σκοινί
cut off (phr v) = to stop sth from reaching the place it needs/wants to go / διακόπτω, σταματώ
supply (n) = providing sth / παροχή
fortunately (adv) = luckily / ευτυχώς
treat (v) = to give medical care to / θεραπεύω
injury (n) = physical damage / τραύμα
sadly (adv) = in an unhappy manner / δυστυχώς
lack (n) = shortage / έλλειψη
cause (v) = to be the reason for sth happening / προκαλώ
damage (n) = injury; harm / βλάβη, ζημιά
vet (n) = veterinary surgeon / κτηνίατρος
aquarium (n) = a building housing a collection of aquatic life / ενυδρείο
learn (v) = to acquire new knowledge or a new skill / μαθαίνω
manage (v) = to cope / καταφέρνω
be afraid (phr) = to worry / ανησυχώ
unusual (adj) = weird; strange / ασυνήθιστος
spine (n) = the backbone / σπονδυλική στήλη
expert (n) = sb who is specialized in a certain subject / ειδικός
prosthetics (n) = artificial limbs / τεχνητά μέλη (χέρια, πόδια κ.λπ.)
several (det) = more than a few in number / αρκετοί
ostrich (n) = στρουθοκάμηλος
duck (n) = πάπια
eventually (adv) = at the very end / τελικά
design (v) = to devise sth / σχεδιάζω
create (v) = to make sth / δημιουργώ, κατασκευάζω
sleeve (n) = a case which sth fits into / θήκη
comfortable (adj) = restful / άνετος
irritate (v) = to cause inflammation or tenderness / προκαλώ ερεθισμό
skin (n) = the tissue forming the outer covering of the body / δέρμα
popular (adj) = widely favored / δημοφιλής, αγαπητός στον κόσμο
release (v) = to bring out (a film) / (για ταινία) δίνω στην κυκλοφορία