

**(p. 36)**

**wonder** (n) = sth amazing / θαύμα  
**represent** (v) = to be an example of / αντιπροσωπεύω, αποτείνω δείγμα  
**wondrous** (adj) = wonderful, fantastic / θαυμαστός  
**human achievement** (phr) = a great thing that people have managed to do / ανθρώπινο κατόρθωμα  
**architecture** (n) = the art of designing and constructing buildings / αρχιτεκτονική  
**engineering** (n) = using science and technology to design, build, and use engines, machines, etc. / μηχανική  
**be located** (v) = (of a building, etc) to be situated / (για κτίριο κ.λπ.) βρίσκεται  
**huge** (adj) = very large / τεράστιος  
**impressive** (adj) = attracting attention so that sth is remembered / εντυπωσιακό  
**inspire** (v) = to bring out a feeling / δημιουργώ κάποιο συναίσθημα  
**awe** (n) = a feeling of respect and wonder / φόβος και θαυμασμός, δέος  
**admiration** (n) = a feeling of wonder and approval / θαυμασμός  
**poem** (n) = a piece of writing which expresses feelings and emotions, sometimes written like a song / ποίημα  
**poet** (n) = a person who writes poems / ποιητής  
**sadly** (adv) = unhappily, unfortunately / δυστυχώς  
**history books** (phr) = books which give facts about the past / βιβλία ιστορίας  
**survive** (v) = to exist after other things are gone / διασώζομαι, δεν καταστρέφομαι  
**destroy** (v) = to damage completely so that it no longer exists / καταστρέφω  
**earthquake** (n) = shaking of the ground, often causing damage / σεισμός  
**fire** (n) = burning flames and heat / πυρκαγιά  
**in ruins** (phr) = destroyed, but with some parts that can still be seen / ερειπωμένο  
**travel guide** (n) = a book for tourists that gives interesting information about where to go and what to see / ταξιδιωτικός οδηγός (το βιβλίο)

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**suburb** (n) = an area where people live on the outskirts of a city / προάστιο  
**sight** (n) = sth you really should see / αξιοθέατο  
**rise** (v) = (of a building) to stand above / (για κτίριο) υψώνεται, βρίσκεται  
**desert** (n) = a dry sandy place where little rain falls / έρημος  
**structure** (n) = a type of building or construction / κατασκευή, οικοδόμημα  
**tower** (v) = (of a building) to stand very high above / (για κτίριο) υψώνεται, ξεχωρίζει στο ύψος  
**surroundings** (pl n) = things around a place or thing / ο χώρος και τα κτίσματα γύρω από κάτι  
**individual** (adj) = single, one / ξεχωριστός  
**block of stone** (phr) = a large piece of stone that has been made to a certain size / κομμάτι πέτρας  
**researcher** (n) = sb who tries to find new facts about a subject / ερευνητής  
**puzzled** (adj) = not sure how sth happened and thinking about a solution / μπερδεμένος, προβληματισμένος  
**enormous** (adj) = very big, huge / τεράστιος  
**masterpiece** (n) = a piece of work that needed a lot of skill and care to do or make / αριστούργημα

**complete** (v) = to finish / ολοκληρώνω, τελειώνω  
**ages** (pl n) = many hundreds or thousands of years / αιώνες  
**curiosity** (n) = wanting to know more about sth / περιέργεια  
**outside forces** (phr) = activities which come from sb or somewhere else / εξωτερικές δυνάμεις (οτιδήποτε άλλο εκτός από τη φυσιολογική φθορά)  
**despite** (prep) = in spite of, regardless of / παρά, ανεξάρτητα από  
**construction** (n) = the act of building, how sth was built / δόμηση, κατασκευή, χτίσιμο  
**purpose** (n) = the reason for sth / σκοπός  
**definitive answer** (phr) = a final answer which covers all the points of a question / οριστική/τελειωτική απάντηση  
**limestone** (n) = a type of rock that is made of things that were once alive (e.g. shells) and is used in building / ασβεστόλιθος  
**layer** (n) = one part of a covering material / στρώση, στρώμα  
**smooth** (adj) = not rough / λείος  
**polished** (adj) = made to shine / γυαλισμένος  
**capstone** (n) = the highest point of the pyramid, or the final stone / η πέτρα στην κορυφή μιας πυραμίδας  
**gold** (adj) = made of a yellow colored metal that is expensive / χρυσός, από χρυσό  
**base** (n) = the bottom part / βάση  
**remain** (v) = to still exist / παραμένω, υπάρχω ακόμη  
**man-made** (adj) = artificial, not natural / κατασκευασμένο απ' τον άνθρωπο, όχι φυσικό  
**chamber** (n) = a room for official purposes / θάλαμος, αίθουσα  
**air shaft** (n) = a long vertical passage of air / αεραγωγός, μακρόστενο άνοιγμα για τον αερισμό κτιρίων, χώρων κ.λπ.  
**ascending** (adj) = moving or going upwards / με κατεύθυνση προς τα πάνω  
**descending** (adj) = coming down or downwards / με κατεύθυνση προς τα κάτω  
**passage** (n) = a way through / δίοδος, πέρασμα  
**entrance** (n) = the way into a place / είσοδος

**(p. 40)**

**Pharaoh** (n) = the title of the ancient Egyptian Kings / Φαραώ (βασιλικός τίτλος της αρχαίας Αιγύπτου)  
**tomb** (n) = a place to put dead people / τάφος  
**BCE** (abbr) = Before the Common Era, before the birth of Christ / π.Χ., προ Χριστού  
**stack** (v) = to put things on top of each other / στοιβάζω  
**perfectly** (adv) = with no errors, in the best possible way / τέλεια  
**average weight** (phr) = the weight of a number of things added together and divided by their total number / μέσο βάρος, ο μέσος όρος του βάρους (όλων των κομματιών)  
**ton** (n) = an American measurement of weight; 2,000 pounds / τόνος (μονάδα βάρους)  
**weigh** (v) = to have a particular weight / ζυγίζω, έχω βάρος  
**quarry** (n) = a place where stone can be found and removed from / λατομείο  
**it is likely** (phr) = it is probable; it could very well be true, but there is no absolute proof / είναι πιθανόν να  
**inclined** (adj) = at an angle, sloping / κεκλιμένος, που έχει κλίση, που γέρνει  
**ramp** (n) = a structure that connects two things that are at different heights or levels / ράμπα

**in place** (phr) = where sth fits, in position / στην κατάλληλη θέση, εκεί που ταιριάζει  
**place** (v) = to put / τοποθετώ  
**sled** (n) = a type of vehicle on runners (not wheels) used to carry things / έλκηθρο  
**wet** (v) = to put water on / βρέχω, μουσκεύω  
**rope** (n) = a thick cord in a long line used to pull things or tie them in place / σκοινί  
**papyrus twine** (n) = string or cord made from a tall plant that grows near the Nile River / νήμα/σπάγκος από το φυτό πάπυρος  
**upwards** (adv) = to a higher place, up / προς τα πάνω  
**lever** (n) = a strong tool used to move sth heavy / μοχλός, ηεβιές  
**allow** (v) = to let, to permit / επιτρέπω, δίνω τη δυνατότητα  
**lift** (v) = to raise, to carry upward / σηκώνω  
**workforce** (n) = all the people who work in a place or on a project / εργατικό δυναμικό, το σύνολο των εργαζομένων  
**interior** (n) = the inside of sth / εσωτερικός χώρος  
**narrow** (adj) = small in width (Opposite: wide) / στενός  
**passageway** (n) = a way that connects one place to another / δίοδος, διάδρομος  
**lead** (v) = to go in the direction of / οδηγώ, καταλήγω  
**deep** (adv) = going a long way down / βαθιά  
**treasure** (n) = money, gold, jewels, etc. / θησαυρός  
**capital city** (phr) = the main city in a country, usually where the government is / πρωτεύουσα  
**royal** (adj) = of kings and queens / βασιλικός  
**necropolis** (n) = a cemetery, an area of land used for burials / νεκρόπολη, τόπος ταφής έξω από τις αρχαίες πόλεις  
**bury** (v) = to place or hide in the ground / θάβω  
**afterlife** (n) = the life we have after we die / η μετά θάνατον ζωή  
**god** (n) = a supernatural being / θεός  
**above ground** (phr) = on top of the ground / πάνω απ' το έδαφος  
**below ground** (phr) = under the ground / κάτω απ' το έδαφος  
**possessions** (pl n) = what we own, our belongings / τα υπάρχοντά μου, τα πράγματα που μου ανήκουν  
**raid** (v) = to make a sudden surprise attack / κάνω επιδρομή σε, εισβάλλω σε  
**CE** (abbr) = Common Era, after the birth of Christ / μ.Χ., μετά Χριστόν  
**sarcophagus** (n) = a stone coffin, like a box, where the dead are placed / σαρκοφάγος, πέτρινο κιβώτιο για την τοποθέτηση των νεκρών  
**dead body** (phr) = a corpse, a lifeless person / νεκρό σώμα  
**empty** (adj) = with nothing in it (Opposite: full) / άδειος  
**personal belongings** (phr) = things that belong to a person, their possessions / προσωπικά είδη  
**sign** (n) = a trace / σημάδι, ένδειξη  
**thief** (n) = (plural: thieves) a person who steals things from others / κλέφτης  
**presume** (v) = to suppose that sth is true because of facts you know, although it might not be true / υποθέτω  
**rob** (v) = to steal sth from a place / ληστεύω  
**suggest** (v) = to put forward an idea / προτείνω μια ιδέα, ήνω μια γνώμη  
**outsmart** (v) = to be cleverer than / αποδεικνύομαι πιο έξυπνος από  
**prevent** (v) = to stop sth from happening / εμποδίζω  
**impassable** (adj) = not allowing sb to pass or get over / αδιαπέραστος

**granite** (n) = a type of hard rock / γρανίτης, πολύ σκληρό πέτρωμα  
**secret** (adj) = kept away from others / μυστικός  
**hidden** (adj) = out of sight or view / κρυφός  
**decoy chambers** (phr) = rooms designed so that people would not find the room that was really important / θάλαμοι (μέσα στην πυραμίδα) που σκοπό είχαν να ξεγελάσουν αυτούς που έψαχναν την αίθουσα με το θαμμένο φαραώ και το θησαυρό

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**no longer** (phr) = not anymore / όχι πλέον  
**exist** (v) = to actually be / υπάρχω  
**located** (pp) = situated / που βρίσκεται  
**incredible** (adj) = amazing, fantastic / απίστευτος, απίθανος  
**stepped** (adj) = in layers or tiers, like a series of steps or stairs / κλιμακωτός, με πεζούλια σε διαφορετικά ύψη  
**overlook** (v) = (of a building) to have a view of somewhere / (για κτίριο) έχει θέα προς  
**terrace** (n) = a platform outside or on top of a building / πεζούλι, ταράτσα  
**square** (adj) = having four equal sides / τετράγωνος  
**shrub** (n) = a small bush / θάμνος  
**water** (v) = to give water to plants / ποτίζω  
**irrigation system** (phr) = a man-made way of giving water to plants / αρδευτικό σύστημα, δίκτυο που μεταφέρει νερό για πότισμα  
**raise** (v) = to lift to a higher position / ανυψώνω, ανεβάζω  
**invader** (n) = a person who wants to take over or conquer another place / εισβολέας  
**take over** (phr v) = to take control without permission / καταλαμβάνω με βίαιο τρόπο την εξουσία  
**fall** (v) = (of a city/country) to be taken over and controlled by invaders / (για πόλη/χώρα) «πέφτει», κυριεύεται από εισβολείς  
**regain** (v) = to get back what belongs to you / αποκτώ ξανά  
**independence** (n) = the state of being free from other people's control / ανεξαρτησία  
**former** (adj) = previous / προηγούμενος  
**glory** (n) = splendor, magnificence, spectacular appearance / λαμπρότητα, μεγαλείο, δόξα  
**royal** (adj) = of kings and queens / βασιλικός  
**palace** (n) = a large building where kings and queens live / παλάτι  
**temple** (n) = a building for a god / αρχαίος ναός  
**bridge** (n) = a structure which joins two sides of a river, valley, etc. / γέφυρα  
**massive** (adj) = huge, enormous / τεράστιος  
**magnificent** (adj) = splendid, impressive / μεγαλοπρεπής λαμπρός  
**metropolis** (n) = a large city / μεγαλόπολη  
**goal** (n) = an aim, an intention, knowing what you want to do in the future / σκοπός, στόχος, πρόθεση  
**kingdom** (n) = a country or area ruled by a king or queen / βασίλειο  
**political** (adj) = about governing a country, about politics / πολιτικός, που σχετίζεται με την πολιτική  
**support** (n) = help when in trouble / υποστήριξη, βοήθεια  
**essential** (adj) = necessary, very important / πολύ σημαντικός, απαραίτητος  
**form** (v) = to make / σχηματίζω, δημιουργώ  
**alliance** (n) = a formal friendship / συμμαχία  
**get settled** (phr) = to start feeling comfortable in a place / αρχίζω να τακτοποιούμαι/βοηθούμαι (σ' ένα νέο μέρος)

**homesick** (adj) = feeling that you wish to go home or to your country when you are away from it / που αισθάνεται νοσταλγία (για την πατρίδα του)  
**land** (n) = a country / χώρα  
**miss** (v) = to feel sad because you don't have sth that you had before / μου λείπει, νοσταλγώ, έχω επιθυμήσει  
**planner** (n) = a designer, an architect / σχεδιαστής  
**create** (v) = to make / δημιουργώ, κατασκευάζω  
**truly** (adj) = really / πραγματικά  
**plant** (n) = a flower, a tree, etc. / φυτό  
**vine** (n) = a plant which grapes grow on / κλήμα, αμπέλι  
**cypress tree** (n) = a type of tree found in the Middle East and the Mediterranean / κυπαρίσσι  
**palm** (n) = a tropical tree / φοίνικας  
**haul** (v) = to pull, to lift sth heavy / σηκώνω και μεταφέρω  
**dirt** (n) = soil, earth / χώμα  
**statue** (n) = a large sculpture of a person, an animal, etc. / άγαλμα  
**fountain** (n) = a man-made structure for decoration, which water comes out of and runs into a pool below it / σιντριβάνι  
**reveal** (v) = to show sth that was hidden / αποκαλύπτω, φανερώνω  
**gift** (n) = a present / δώρο  
**once** (adv) = before / κάποτε  
**city state** (phr) = a city with its own government / πόλη-κράτος  
**remain** (v) = to still exist / απομένω  
**mound** (n) = a small hill or a pile of earth / σωρός από χώμα  
**crumble** (v) = to break into very small pieces / θρυμματίζομαι, διαλύομαι, καταρρέω

**(p. 44)**

**plant** (v) = to put seeds or small plants in soil so that they will grow / φυτεύω  
**greenery** (n) = plants / πρασινάδα  
**figure out** (phr v) = to work out, to decide how to do sth / υπολογίζω, σκέπτομαι πώς να λύσω ένα θέμα  
**source** (n) = a place to get sth from / πηγή, χώρος απ' όπου μπορώ να προμηθευτώ κάτι  
**effective** (adj) = successful in doing sth / αποτελεσματικός  
**material** (n) = a substance that things can be made of / υλικό  
**soil** (n) = dirt, earth / χώμα  
**straw** (n) = dried grass or other plants / άχυρο  
**exposure** (n) = the state of being in a place where there is no protection from sth / το να είσαι ακάλυπτος/ απροστάτευτος μπροστά σε κάτι  
**break apart** (phr v) = to break into pieces / διαλυώ, καταστρέφω  
**receive** (v) = to get / δέχομαι, παίρνω  
**come up with** (phr v) = to find, to discover / επινοώ, σκαρφίζομαι (απάντηση, λύση κ.λπ.)  
**solution** (n) = a way to successfully deal with a problem / λύση  
**foundations** (pl n) = the base of a building / θεμέλια, οι βάσεις ενός κτιρίου  
**platform** (n) = a raised flat structure like a stage / εξέδρα, πλατφόρμα  
**underneath** (adv) = below, beneath / από κάτω  
**tar** (n) = a sticky black substance which can keep water out / πίσσα  
**waterproof** (adj) = not letting water in / αδιάβροχος, αδιαπέραστος απ' το νερό  
**keep alive** (phr) = to not let sth die / κρατώ ζωντανό

**climate** (n) = the weather conditions in a place / το κλίμα μιας περιοχής  
**require** (v) = to need or want to have / απαιτώ, χρειάζομαι  
**account** (n) = a narrative, a story / αφήγηση, περιγραφή, αναφορά



**chain pump** (phr) = / αλυσίδα (με δοχεία) που λειτουργεί ως αντλία νερού  
**consist of** (phr v) = to be made up of, to comprise / αποτελούμαι από  
**connect** (v) = to join / συνδέω, ενώνω



**wheel** (n) = / τροχός, ρόδα

**deliver** (v) = to take sth somewhere / μεταφέρω κάτι κάπου  
**cause** (v) = to make sth happen / εξαναγκάζω, προκαλώ, κάνω (κάποιον να κάνει κάτι)  
**chain** (n) = a metal rope with links / αλυσίδα  
**submerge** (v) = to make sth go under water or other liquid and be covered by it / βυθίζω μέσα στο νερό  
**emerge** (v) = to come out / αναδύομαι, βγαίνω στην επιφάνεια  
**dump** (v) = to throw / χύνω, ρίχνω  
**channel** (n) = a waterway / αυλάκι νερού, κανάλι  
**rest** (v) = to relax / ξεκουράζομαι, αναπαύομαι  
**die** (v) = to stop living / πεθαίνω  
**fever** (n) = an illness with high temperature and headache / πυρετός  
**behold** (v) = to see, to look at / βλέπω, κοιτάζω  
**century** (n) = a period of 100 years / αιώνας, 100 χρόνια  
**mythical** (adj) = not true or a fact, only a story / μυθικός, μη πραγματικός  
**physical evidence** (phr) = sth that you can see and touch which shows that sth existed or is true / υλικό στοιχείο που αποτελεί απόδειξη για κάτι  
**remains** (pl n) = ruins, what is left of sth / απομεινάρια, ερείπια  
**possibility** (n) = the chance that sth might be true / πιθανότητα  
**refer** (to sth) (v) = to mention or write about sth in a few words / κάνω αναφορά (σε κάτι)  
**proof** (n) = evidence that sth is true / απόδειξη  
**fortress** (n) = a building used to defend a place / φρούριο, οχυρό  
**citadel** (n) = a fortress used to defend a city from attack / ακρόπολη (οχυρή τοποθεσία στο ψηλότερο σημείο μιας περιοχής, όπου βρισκόταν μια αρχαία πόλη)

**(p. 46)**

**port** (n) = a place where ships can go, a harbor / λιμάνι  
**goddess** (n) = a female form of a god / θεά  
**fertility** (n) = the ability to produce children / γονιμότητα, η ικανότητα αναπαραγωγής  
**marble** (n) = a hard type of limestone, usually white / μάρμαρο  
**exterior** (adj) = outside / εξωτερικός  
**column** (n) = a pillar, a tall decorated cylinder of stone / κολόνα  
**interior** (adj) = inside / εσωτερικός  
**elaborate** (adj) = highly decorated / αριστοτεχνικός, καθοδουλεμένος  
**carving** (n) = an object of art cut from wood, stone, etc. / σκάλισμα

**house** (v) = to give space to, to accommodate / στεγάζω  
**altar** (n) = a kind of table in a temple / βωμός, θυσιαστήριο  
**dedicate to** (v) = to give entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause / αφιερώνω σε  
**belong to** (v) = to be part of / ανήκω σε  
**warrior** (n) = a brave fighter / πολεμιστής  
**tribe** (n) = a group of families / φυλή  
**hunting** (n) = the act of chasing a wild animal to kill and eat / κυνήγι  
**disastrous** (adj) = very bad / ολέθριος, καταστρεπτικός  
**end** (n) = the finish, no longer existing / τέλος, ολοκληρωτική καταστροφή  
**swamp** (n) = a wet marshy place, a bog / βάλτος  
**identify** (v) = to recognize / προσδιορίζω, αναγνωρίζω  
**combined** (adj) = made by adding or joining things together / συνδυασμένος, σύνθετος  
**flood** (n) = too much water, a natural disaster / πλημμύρα  
**location** (n) = a place / τοποθεσία, μέρος  
**magnificence** (n) = glory, splendor / μεγαλοπρέπεια, επιβλητικότητα  
**deliberately** (adv) = on purpose, not by accident / επίτηδες, σκόπιμα, όχι κατά λάθος  
**carve** (v) = to cut stone or wood to make a piece of art / σκαλίζω  
**renowned** (adj) = famous / διάσημος  
**survive** (v) = to continue to be although there has been some danger / επιβιώνω, συνεχίζω να υπάρχω  
**Goths** (n) = a group of Germanic people who invaded the Roman Empire and destroyed it / Γότθοι (αρχαίος γερμανικός λαός)  
**raid** (n) = a quick surprise attack / επιδρομή  
**rebuild** (v) = to build again / ξαναχτίζω

**(p. 48)**

**goal** (n) = an aim, an intention, knowing what you want to do in the future / σκοπός, στόχος, πρόθεση  
**achieve** (v) = to get, to reach, to obtain / πετυχαίνω, καταφέρνω  
**hold** (v) = to have in your hand / κρατώ στα χέρια μου  
**torch** (n) = a long wooden stick that can burn and produce light / πυρσός, δάδα  
**light** (v) = to make sth start burning / ανάβω, βάζω φωτιά  
**approach** (v) = to go near to / πλησιάζω  
**steps** (pl n) = flat surfaces that you walk up or down to get higher or lower / σκαλοπάτια  
**eye** (v) = to look at, to observe / κοιτάζω, παρατηρώ  
**strength** (n) = the state of being strong / δύναμη  
**launch** (v) = to throw into the air / εκτοξεύω, πετώ στον αέρα  
**fiery** (adj) = with fire / φλεγόμενος, που καίγεται  
**catch fire** (phr) = to begin to burn / πιάνω φωτιά  
**immediately** (adv) = at once, right away / αμέσως  
**afar** (adv) = at a distance / από μακριά  
**indeed** (adv) = in fact, truly / πράγματι  
**traitor** (n) = a person who betrays their country / προδότης  
**eventually** (adv) = in the end / τελικά  
**put sb to death** (phr) = to kill sb after a legal decision / εκτελώ κάποιον, θανατώνω (ως τιμωρία)  
**worship** (n) = the act of showing respect to a god in a religious ceremony / λατρεία του Θεού  
**common** (adj) = usual / συνηθισμένος  
**take care of** (phr) = to look after / φροντίζω

**birth** (n) = the start of a life, when one is born / γέννηση  
**save** (v) = to rescue from danger / σώζω  
**legacy** (n) = sth that remains after sb or sth no longer exists / κληρονομιά  
**site** (n) = a location / χώρος, μέρος, τοποθεσία  
**search** (v) = to look for / ερευνώ, ψάχνω  
**various** (adj) = several / αρκετοί, πολλοί  
**ruin** (v) = to destroy / καταστρέφω

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**masterpiece** (n) = a piece of work that needed a lot of skill and care to do or make / αριστούργημα  
**chryselephantine** (adj) = made of gold and ivory (from elephants' tusks) / χρυσελεφάντινο, από χρυσό και ελεφαντόδοντο  
**throne** (n) = a seat on which kings and queens sit / θρόνος  
**cedar** (n) = wood from a type of tree / κέδρος, το ξύλο ενός δέντρου που μοιάζει με έλατο  
**ivory** (n) = material which elephants' tusks are made of / ελεφαντόδοντο  
**ebony** (n) = a heavy black or dark brown wood that is very expensive / έβενος, μαύρο ξύλο μεγάλης αντοχής  
**precious** (adj) = valuable, worth a lot of money / πολύτιμος, μεγάλης αξίας  
**gemstone** (n) = an expensive stone such as a diamond, ruby, or emerald / πολύτιμος λίθος (διαμάντι, ρουμπίνι, σμαράγδι κ.λπ.)  
**skin** (n) = the outer covering of the body / δέρμα του σώματος  
**beard** (n) = hair on a man's face, on the cheeks and chin / γενειάδα  
**robe** (n) = a piece of clothing, long and loose / χιτώνας  
**victory** (n) = the act of beating sb, e.g. in a battle or game / νίκη  
**scepter** (n) = a rod which shows that a person is a king or queen / σκήπτρο, ράβδος από πολύτιμα υλικά που κρατούσαν οι βασιλείς  
**eagle** (n) = a large bird / αετός (το πουλί)  
**orator** (n) = a person who speaks well and fluently in public / ρήτορας  
**glimpse** (n) = a quick look / μια γρήγορη ματιά  
**trouble** (n) = a problem / πρόβλημα, στενοχώρια  
**gather** (v) = to come together / συγκεντρωνόμαστε  
**powerful** (adj) = strong / ισχυρός, δυνατός  
**consist of** (v) = to comprise, to be made up of / αποτελούμαι από  
**territory** (n) = a region, an area / περιοχή  
**law** (n) = a rule which no one must break / νόμος  
**war** (n) = a fight between people from different countries / πόλεμος  
**common** (adj) = frequent or usual / συνηθισμένος  
**coalition** (n) = a formal friendship between different regions / συνασπισμός, συμμαχία  
**enemy** (n) = a person who acts badly to you (Opposite: friend) / εχθρός  
**feature** (n) = an aspect, a point / γνώρισμα, χαρακτηριστικό στοιχείο  
**preside over** (v) = to be in charge while sth important is happening / προεδρεύω σε, είμαι επικεφαλής σε  
**thunder** (n) = the loud noise heard during rainstorms / βροντές  
**lightning** (n) = the light in the sky during bad storms / αστραπή  
**lightning bolt** (phr) = a flash of lightning / μια αστραπή

**(p. 52)**

**grove** (n) = a place with many trees / άλσος, κήπος με δέντρα  
**raised** (adj) = higher than the ground / υπερυψωμένος  
**platform** (n) = a flat structure for buildings to stand on / εξέδρα, πηλαφόρμα  
**supporting** (adj) = helping to carry the weight / που υποβαστάζει/στηρίζει ένα οικοδόμημα  
**sloping** (adj) = at an angle, not straight / που γέρνει  
**well-built** (adj) = constructed well / καλοχτισμένος  
**grand** (adj) = impressive, magnificent / μεγαλειώδης, επιβλητικός  
**hire** (v) = to employ, to give work to / προσλαμβάνω υπάλληλο/εργάτη  
**famed** (adj) = famous / διάσημος  
**representation** (n) = a piece of art that shows sb or sth / αναπαράσταση, απεικόνιση  
**request** (n) = the act of formally asking for sth / αίτημα, αυτό που ζητάμε από κάποιον να κάνει για μας  
**ecstatic** (adj) = feeling great happiness or delight / κατενθουσιασμένος  
**honor** (n) = sth that makes you proud / τιμή, μεγάλη εκτίμηση  
**intend** (v) = to have a plan to do sth / σκοπεύω, σχεδιάζω  
**burst** (v) = to break apart / σπάω με δύναμη, προκαλώ έκρηξη  
**near** (v) = to approach / πλησιάζω, κοντεύω  
**completion** (n) = the state of being finished / ολοκλήρωση  
**concern** (n) = a worry / ανησυχία  
**entrance** (n) = a way in / είσοδος  
**rumble** (v) = (of thunder) to make a deep low growling noise / (για βροντές) μπουμπουνίζουν  
**flash** (v) = to shine suddenly for a moment / αστράφτω  
**stretch** (v) = to extend / εκτείνομαι, απλώνομαι  
**extend** (v) = to continue up to a point in a place / εκτείνομαι, φθάνω (μέχρι)  
**crack** (n) = a loud noise / δυνατός απότομος κρότος  
**rub** (v) = to move your hands back and forth on sth / τρίβω  
**amazement** (n) = a feeling of huge surprise / κατάπληξη  
**disappointment** (n) = the sad feeling you have when what you hoped for doesn't happen / απογοήτευση  
**capable** (adj) = able to do sth / ικανός  
**damage** (n) = harm / ζημιά  
**vessel** (n) = a container / δοχείο  
**approval** (n) = a positive feeling that sth is good / έγκριση, αποδοχή  
**touch** (v) = to come into contact with sth because of being close to it / αγγίζω  
**olive oil** (n) = a type of oil made from olives / ελαιόλαδο  
**maintain** (v) = to keep sth in good condition or the same condition / συντηρώ, διατηρώ σε καλή κατάσταση  
**appearance** (n) = the way sth or sb looks / εμφάνιση

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**oversee** (v) = to supervise / επιτηρώ, επιβλέπω  
**independence** (n) = the state of being free from other people's control / ανεξαρτησία  
**emperor** (n) = a male ruler of a group of countries / αυτοκράτορας  
**order** (v) = to tell sb they must do sth / διατάζω  
**destruction** (n) = the act of damaging sth so that it cannot be repaired / καταστροφή  
**upon hearing** (phr) = as soon as he heard / μόλις το άκουσε

**assassinate** (v) = to kill for political reasons / δολοφονώ πολιτικό πρόσωπο  
**workshop** (n) = a building used to work in / εργαστήριο  
**terracotta** (n) = a type of clay that has been heated and is a red-brown color / ψημένος πηλός  
**mold** (n) = a hollow container which is used to give shape to hot liquid / καλούπι  
**recreate** (v) = to make again / δημιουργώ ξανά  
**technique** (n) = a method, a way of doing sth / τεχνική, μέθοδος  
**resting place** (phr) = the place where sth or sb is buried / ο χώρος που είναι θαμμένος κάποιος  
**immense** (adj) = huge, massive, enormous / τεράστιος  
**mystery** (n) = sth that cannot be easily explained or understood / μυστήριο, οτιδήποτε παραμένει ανεξήγητο/ακατανόητο

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**corner** (n) = the place where two sides meet / γωνία  
**guardian** (n) = a protector whose job is to look after sb or sth / φρουρός  
**rectangular** (adj) = having two long and two shorter sides, not a square / ορθογώνιος  
**tomb** (n) = a stone structure where a dead body is put / τάφος, μνήμα  
**staircase** (n) = a series of steps that lead from one level to another / σκάλα  
**ferocious** (adj) = fierce, savage / σκληρός, άγριος  
**frieze** (n) = a decorated band of a wall close to the ceiling / ζωφόρος, ανάγλυφη μακρόστενη διακόσμηση κατά μήκος των πλευρών ενός αρχαίου ναού, κοντά στη στέγη  
**grand** (adj) = magnificent, impressive / μεγαλειώδης, επιβλητικός  
**inspire** (v) = to bring out or produce sth / εμπνέω, δίνω έμπνευση για δημιουργία  
**section** (n) = a part / τμήμα  
**approximately** (adv) = almost, not exactly or precisely / περίπου  
**feature** (v) = to show, to present / παρουσιάζω  
**mythology** (n) = old stories that are not true / μυθολογία  
**figure** (n) = an important person / μορφή, άτομο  
**outline** (v) = to show the outer edge of sth / σχηματίζω, δημιουργώ ένα σχήμα  
**perimeter** (n) = the line around an object / περίμετρος, το περίγραμμα ενός σχεδίου  
**block** (n) = a piece of stone, wood, marble, etc. / μεγάλο κομμάτι (πέτρας, ξύλου, μαρμάρου κ.λπ.)  
**border** (n) = the edge / όριο, άκρο  
**level** (n) = each of the floors or stages of a building / επίπεδο κτιρίου, όροφος  
**apex** (n) = the top / κορυφή  
**bronze** (n) = a dark red-brown metal made from copper and tin / μπρούντζος (κράμα χαλκού και κασσίτερου)  
**chariot** (n) = a two-wheeled vehicle pulled by horses / άρμα, αρχαίο δίτροχο όχημα που έσερναν άλογα

**(p. 58)**

**grieving** (adj) = feeling great sadness after sb's death / που πενθεί το θάνατο κάποιου  
**ruler** (n) = a person who is in charge of a country / κυβερνήτης, άρχοντας  
**kingdom** (n) = the country that a king/queen rules / βασίλειο

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**coast** (n) = the shore, the part of the land close to the sea / ακτή  
**rule** (v) = to govern / κυβερνώ  
**admiration** (n) = a feeling of respect and liking for sb/sth / θαυμασμός  
**democracy** (n) = a system of government in which people are free to vote / το δημοκρατικό πολίτευμα  
**devastated** (adj) = very shocked and sad / συγκλονισμένος  
**grief** (n) = sadness usually caused by a death / θλίψη, μεγάλη στενοχώρια  
**death** (n) = the state of being dead, not alive / θάνατος  
**spirit** (n) = the part of a person that cannot be seen, which is said to live on after death / πνεύμα  
**talented** (adj) = gifted, skillful / ταλαντούχος  
**artisan** (n) = a skilled worker / τεχνίτης  
**overlook** (v) = (of a building) to have a view over a place / (για κτίριο) έχει θέα προς  
**influence** (v) = to have an effect on sb/sth / επηρεάζω  
**inherit** (v) = to have sth after the death of a person / κληρονομώ  
**reign** (n) = the period of rule as a king or queen / βασιλεία, περίοδος κυριαρχίας ενός βασιλιά  
**scene** (n) = a representation of an event / σκηνή, απεικόνιση ενός γεγονότος  
**overwhelming** (adj) = very great / συντριπτικός, αξεπέραστος  
**weak** (adj) = without any power (Opposite: strong) / αδύναμος  
**conquer** (v) = to overcome and take control / κυριεύω  
**instead** (adv) = on the contrary / αντιθέτως  
**turn the tables** (phr) = to change a situation so that you are in charge and not the other person who was previously / αντιστρέφω τους όρους, αποκτώ πλεονέκτημα έναντι κάποιου  
**on board** (phr) = on a ship or boat / πάνω στο σκάφος  
**turn around** (phr) = to make sth move so as to face the opposite direction / γυρίζω κάτι στην αντίθετη κατεύθυνση  
**reach** (v) = to arrive at/in a place / φθάνω σε  
**seize** (v) = to take by force / κάνω κατάληψη  
**even though** (conj) = although / ακόμη κι αν  
**in spite of** (prep) = despite / παρά  
**overcome** (v) = to conquer, to get over / ξεπερνώ  
**legend** (n) = an old story / μύθος, θρύλος  
**ashes** (pl n) = gray flaky substance left after a fire or when sth or sb is burned / στάχτες  
**completion** (n) = the finish of a project / ολοκλήρωση  
**leadership** (n) = the state of leading or being the person in charge / αρχηγία, κυριαρχία  
**attack** (n) = a violent action / επίθεση  
**adversary** (n) = an enemy or opponent / αντίπαλος, εχθρός  
**visible** (adj) = that can be seen / ορατός  
**original** (adj) = first / αρχικός, πρώτος  
**site** (n) = a place / θέση, τοποθεσία  
**crusader** (n) = a soldier who went from Europe to the Middle East to try to take Jerusalem from the Arabs in the 11th, 12th and 13th centuries / σταυροφόρος  
**grind** (v) = to make very small pieces of powder from sth larger / αλέθω  
**plaster** (n) = a substance spread on walls and ceilings to give them a smooth hard finish / γύψος, σοβάς

### (p. 60)

**harbor** (n) = a port / λιμάνι  
**trade** (n) = the act of buying and selling things / εμπόριο

**patron** (n) = sb who supports and helps / προστάτης (άγιος, θεός)  
**military** (adj) = regarding soldiers and armed forces / στρατιωτικός  
**victory** (n) = the act of beating opponents / νίκη  
**ruler** (n) = a king or queen, or the person in control of an area / κυβερνήτης, άρχοντας  
**melt** (v) = to make liquid by heating sth / λιώνω  
**siege towers** (phr) = tall structures for soldiers to hide safely in, which were as tall as, or taller than, city walls / πύργοι που χρησιμοποιούσε ο στρατός σε πολιορκίες  
**plate** (n) = a sheet of metal / μεταλλικό φύλλο  
**hammer** (v) = to use a tool with a long wooden handle and a heavy metal part at the end / χτυπώ με σφυρί  
**appropriate** (adj) = as necessary, proper / κατάλληλος  
**iron** (n) = silver-colored heavy metal / σίδηρο (το μέταλλο)  
**framework** (n) = a supporting structure which gives shape / σκελετός κτιρίου  
**base** (n) = the foundation, the bottom / βάση, στήριγμα  
**frame** (n) = a structure which is strong and supports sth / σκελετός κτιρίου  
**pedestal** (n) = the base for a statue or column / βάθρο, η βάση ενός αγάλματος  
**scholar** (n) = a person who spends their life studying, an academic / ακαδημαϊκός, μελετητής  
**practical** (adj) = useful or suitable / πρακτικός, που διευκολύνει το χρήστη  
**method** (n) = the way of doing sth / μέθοδος  
**theory** (n) = an idea which suggests how sth is/was done / θεωρία, υπόθεση  
**scaffolding** (n) = a temporary structure on the outside of a building above the ground to help workers repair or build / σκαλωσιά

### (p. 62)

**capture** (v) = to take over or seize by force / καταλαμβάνω, κατακτώ  
**commander** (n) = the person in charge of a group of soldiers / διοικητής, αρχηγός  
**empire** (n) = the place where an emperor rules / αυτοκρατορία  
**successor** (n) = the person who comes next in line, e.g. for a job position / διάδοχος  
**ignite** (v) = to begin / πυροδοτώ, ανάβω  
**feud** (n) = a fight that goes on for some time, usually between two families / έχθρα, διαμάχη  
**general** (n) = an army officer with a very high rank / στρατηγός  
**allegiance** (n) = loyalty to sb / πίστη, υποταγή  
**economic** (adj) = financial, trading / οικονομικός, εμπορικός  
**losing** (adj) = unsuccessful (Opp: winning) / που έχει χάσει/νικηθεί  
**surround** (v) = to be all around sth / περιβάλλω, περιστοιχίζω  
**forces** (pl n) = a group of soldiers / ένοπλες δυνάμεις, οι στρατιώτες  
**break out** (phr v) = (of a storm) to start / (για καταιγίδα) ξεσπά

**wave** (n) =  / κύμα

**topple** (v) = to make sth or sb fall over / ανατρέπω, ρίχνω κάτω

**armed** (adj) = with weapons / οπλισμένος  
**sewage system** (phr) = a system which takes away waste both liquid and solid, usually underground / αποχετευτικό δίκτυο  
**inch** (v) = to move very slowly / προχωρώ σιγά-σιγά  
**ditch** (n) = a narrow channel that has been dug / χαντάκι, αυλάκι  
**soak** (v) = to be absorbed / απορροφώμαι  
**sticky** (adj) = having the ability to stick to sth / που κολλήνει  
**cling** (v) = to hold on tightly to sth / κολλιάω και μένω πάνω σε κάτι  
**stick** (v) = to affix onto sth / κολλιάω  
**buy some time** (phr) = to delay sth / καθυστερώ κάτι  
**post** (n) = a position, a place / θέση, πόστο  
**fleet** (n) = a lot of ships / στόλος  
**abandon** (v) = to leave / εγκαταλείπω  
**effort** (n) = an attempt / προσπάθεια  
**retreat** (v) = to go back / υποχωρώ  
**symbolize** (v) = to be a sign or symbol of sb/sth / συμβολίζω  
**pride** (n) = pleasure because of your own achievements / υπερηφάνεια, τιμή  
**patriotism** (n) = the love for your country / πατριωτισμός  
**citizen** (n) = a person who lives in a country, city, etc. / πολίτης, κάτοικος μια χώρας  
**invade** (v) = to send soldiers into another country or place to take control of it / κάνω εισβολή σε  
**protective** (adj) = designed for safety or protection / προστατευτικός  
**weapon** (n) = sth designed to cause injury to a person or animal / όπλο  
**naked** (adj) = not wearing clothes, nude / γυμνός  
**shoulder** (n) = the part of the body that connects the arm to the rest of the body / ώμος  
**crown** (n) = a circle on the head made from precious metal and gemstones worn by a king or queen / κορώνα, στέμμα  
**torch** (n) = a burning stick / πυρσός, δάδα  
**glow** (v) = to shine / λαμπυρίζω, ακτινοβολώ  
**reconstruction** (n) = rebuilding / ανακατασκευή  
**offend** (v) = to upset, to annoy / προσβάλλω, θίγω, ενοχλώ  
**advice** (n) = suggestions about what you can do about a problem / συμβουλές  
**oracle** (n) = a fortune teller and priest or priestess in ancient Greece / μάντις  
**replica** (n) = a copy / αντίγραφο (κτιρίου, αγάλματος, πίνακα κ.λπ.)

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**lighthouse** (n) = a tower that signals to nearby ships using light / φάρος  
**tourist attraction** (phr) = a place of interest to tourists and travelers / τουριστικό αξιοθέατο  
**observation balcony** (phr) = a terrace with a view / εξώστης απ' όπου απολαμβάνεις τη θέα  
**rare** (adj) = not common / σπάνιος, ασυνήθιστος  
**bird's-eye view** (phr) = seeing sth from above the ground as a flying bird does / πανοραμική θέα  
**landmark** (n) = a building easy to recognize / χαρακτηριστικό κτίσμα μια περιοχής  
**found** (v) = to begin building (e.g. a city) / ιδρύω  
**wealthy** (adj) = rich / πλούσιος  
**trading center** (phr) = an important place where things are bought and sold / εμπορικό κέντρο, χώρος αγοραπωλησίας προϊόντων  
**construction** (n) = the building of sth / κατασκευή, χτίσιμο



**cylinder** (n) = / κύλινδρος

**mirror** (n) = a surface of glass on metal that reflects an image / καθρέφτης  
**reflect** (v) = to give back an image / αντανακλώ, καθρεφτίζω  
**guide** (v) = to lead / κατευθύνω, καθοδηγώ  
**severely** (adj) = very badly / πολύ άσχημα  
**collapse** (v) = to fall down / καταρρέω, γκρεμίζομαι  
**fortress** (n) = a well-protected building for defending a place against attack / φρούριο  
**dive** (v) = to jump into water head-first / καταδύομαι, βουτώ

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**structure** (n) = a building / οικοδόμημα, κτίριο  
**guide** (v) = to lead / κατευθύνω, καθοδηγώ  
**trading center** (phr) = a place to buy or sell things / εμπορικό κέντρο  
**oversee** (v) = to supervise, to be in charge / επιτηρώ, επιβλέπω  
**request** (v) = to ask / παρακαλώ, ζητώ να γίνει κάτι  
**carve** (v) = to engrave, to cut by chipping away at sth / χαραζω, σκαλίζω  
**determined** (adj) = having made a firm decision and not changing it / αποφασισμένος  
**ignore** (v) = to take no notice of, to pay no attention to / αγνοώ, δε δίνω σημασία σε  
**foundation** (n) = the lowest support of a structure which begins below the ground / η βάση ενός κτίσματος  
**overlook** (v) = (of a building) to have a view of / (για κτίριο) έχει θέα προς